



Select 2024 Ballot Measures

Updated December 20, 2024

Links to the measures on the official Secretary of State websites will be added as the measures are certified for the 2024 ballot and are posted on the official Secretary of State websites.

State	Title	Description/Ballot Question For a complete discussion and an in-depth analysis of the ballot measure, please refer to the materials listed under the “Additional Resources” section	Status
Scottsdale, Arizona	Proposition 490	<p>Asks voters whether to: (1) authorize the City of Scottsdale to enact a 0.15 percent transaction privilege and use tax rate, to fund improvements, for 30 years to take effect on July 1, 2025, when the current 0.20 percent tax rate expires or (2) not authorize the City to enact the new 0.15 percent sales tax rate and allow the current 0.20 percent sales tax rate to automatically expire at the end of June 30, 2025.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>City of Scottsdale, Election Information</p> <p>City of Scottsdale, Question 1 (Proposition 490)</p> <p>City of Scottsdale, 2025 Scottsdale 0.15% Sales Tax Rate: Questions and Answers</p> <p>City of Scottsdale, Ordinance No. 4633</p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 58.25% No: 41.75%</p> <p>Official Results: https://www.scottsdaleaz.gov/elections/election-results</p>
		<p>Would establish a right to apply for a refund from a property owner’s most recent property tax payment up to an</p>	

<p>Arizona</p>	<p>Proposition 312</p>	<p>amount that matches costs incurred by the property owner to mitigate the effects of a governing authority’s repeated failure to enforce laws and ordinances prohibiting illegal camping, loitering, etc. If the documented costs exceed the amount of the most recent property tax bill, the property owner would be permitted to apply for a refund from their next property tax payment(s) to cover the balance of the initial claim. Property owners would be eligible annually for refunds until the taxing entity begins enforcing the relevant public nuisance laws.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Arizona Secretary of State, Ballot Measures</p> <p>Arizona Secretary of State, Arizona 2024 General Election Publicity Pamphlet</p> <p>Arizona Secretary of State, Final Ballot Language</p> <p>Arizona Secretary of State, Arguments “For” Proposition 312</p> <p>Arizona Secretary of State, Arguments “Against” Proposition 312</p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 58.62% No: 41.38%</p> <p>Unofficial Results: https://results.arizona.vote/#/ballotmeasure/47/0</p> <p>Last Updated: Friday, November 22, 2024 11:02:27 AM</p> <p>Election results as of last update time indicated.</p>
<p>California</p>	<p>Proposition 5</p> <p>ACA 1 and ACA 10 (which amends sections of ACA 1)</p>	<p>Very broadly, ACA 1/ACA 10 proposes a Constitutional amendment that will allow a city, county, or special district, with 55 percent voter approval, to incur general obligation bonded indebtedness to fund projects for affordable housing.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>California Secretary of State, Qualified Statewide Ballot Measures</p> <p>California Secretary of State, Proposition 5, Official Title and Summary</p>	<p>Failed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 45% No: 55%</p> <p>Official Results: https://elections.cdn.sos.ca.gov/sov/2024-general/sov/06-sov-summary.pdf</p>

		<p>California Legislative Information, ACA 1, Senate floor analysis (dated September 13, 2023)</p> <p>California Legislative Information, ACA 10, Senate Appropriations analysis (dated June 26, 2024)</p>	
<p>California November 5, 2026</p>	<p>ACA 13</p> <p>ACA 13 was originally scheduled to appear on the November 5, 2024, General Election ballot. However, A.B. 440 (Laws 2024) provides that it will appear on the November 3, 2026, General Election ballot instead</p>	<p>Very broadly, according to the sponsor of the measure, ACA 13 “simply requires a measure that seeks to raise a voter threshold to meet that same threshold. For example, if a measure seeks to raise a voter threshold to two-thirds, it must also pass by that margin.”</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>California Secretary of State, Qualified Statewide Ballot Measures</p> <p>California Legislative Information, ACA 13, Senate floor analysis (dated September 14, 2023)</p> <p>Assemblymember Chris Ward, The Protect and Retain the Majority Vote Act Heads to California Voters</p> <p>Assemblymember Chris Ward, Assemblymember Ward’s Statement on the California Supreme Court Ruling on the Taxpayer Protection Act</p>	
<p>City of Berkeley, California</p>	<p>Measure Z</p>	<p>Asks voters whether to remove the current January 1, 2027, expiration date of the general tax on the distribution of sugary drinks and sweeteners, paid by distributors at the rate of 1 cent per fluid ounce. The tax was originally approved by voters in 2014 and contains exceptions for small retailers, milk products, and baby formula.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>City of Berkeley, Ballot Measures</p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Certified Final Results</p> <p>Yes: 79.88% No: 20.12%</p> <p>https://alamedacounty.ca.gov/rovresults/252/</p>

		City of Berkeley, Ballot Question, City Attorney Impartial Analysis, Arguments, and Full Text	
City of Santa Cruz, California	Measure Z	<p>Asks voters whether to add to the City’s Municipal Code a sugar-sweetened beverage tax at a rate of a two-cents per ounce to fund local improvements.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>City of Santa Cruz, Local Measures on the November 5, 2024 Ballot</p> <p>City of Santa Cruz, City of Santa Cruz Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Tax</p> <p>City of Santa Cruz, Resolution No. NS-30,360</p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 52.35% No: 47.65%</p> <p>https://www2.santacruzcountyca.gov/ElectionsSites/ElectionResults/Results</p>
Los Angeles, California	Measure A	<p>Would repeal Measure H’s tax of 0.25 percent and replace it with a 0.50 percent sales tax to fund affordable housing.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Los Angeles County, General Election November 5, 2024, Measures Appearing on the Ballot</p> <p>Los Angeles County, Ordinance</p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 57.78% No: 42.22 %</p> <p>Unofficial Results: https://results.lavote.gov/#year=2024&election=4324</p> <p>Last Updated: 12/2/2024 2:55:01 PM</p> <p>Election results as of last update time indicated.</p>
San Diego, California	Measure E		Failed

		<p>Measure E would increase the transactions and use tax, commonly known as “sales tax,” in the City of San Diego (City) by 1 cent on each dollar subject to sales tax once operative on April 1, 2025. Currently, the sales tax rate in the City is 7.75 percent, of which the City receives 1.00 percent (equal to 1 cent on each dollar of taxable sales) and the remainder is allocated among other local and state entities. Under the measure, the sales tax rate in the City would increase to 8.75 percent, of which the City would generally receive 2.00 percent (equal to 2 cents on each dollar of taxable sales).</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>City of San Diego, 2024 Election Information</p> <p>City of San Diego, Measure E, Resolution R-315692</p> <p>City of San Diego, Measure E, Ordinance O-21840</p> <p>City of San Diego, Measure E, Ballot Title, Summary, and Impartial Analysis</p> <p>City of San Diego, Measure E, Fiscal Analysis</p> <p>City of San Diego, Measure E, Ballot Arguments</p>	<p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 49.69% No: 50.31%</p> <p>https://www.livevoterturnout.com/ENR/sandiegocaenr/20/en/Index_20.html</p>
<p>San Francisco, California</p>	<p>Measure L</p>	<p>Asks voters whether the City should place an additional tax permanently on transportation network companies and autonomous vehicle businesses that provide passenger service for compensation with rates between 1 percent and 4.5 percent of gross receipts in San Francisco above \$500,000 for an estimated annual revenue of \$25 million, and use the funds the City collects from the tax to support Muni transportation services and fare discount programs.</p>	<p>Null</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 56.92 % No: 43.08 %</p> <p>Official Results: https://sfelections.org/results/20241105w/index.html</p>

		<p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>City and County of San Francisco, <u>Qualified Measures</u></p> <p>City and County of San Francisco, <u>November 5, 2024 Ballot Questions</u></p> <p>City and County of San Francisco, <u>Proposition L: Additional Business Tax on Transportation Network Companies and Autonomous Vehicle Businesses to Fund Public Transportation</u></p>	
San Francisco, California	Proposition M	<p>Asks voters whether the City should permanently change the taxes it collects from businesses, including: changing annual gross receipts tax rates to between 0.1 percent and 3.716 percent, homelessness gross receipts tax rates to between 0.0162 percent and 1.64 percent, business registration fees to between \$55 and \$60,000, overpaid executive gross receipts tax rates to between 0.02 percent and 0.129 percent, and administrative office tax rates to between 2.97 percent and 3.694 percent of payroll expense; increasing the gross receipts tax exemption for small businesses; and changing how the City calculates these taxes; for estimated annual revenue of \$50 million once fully implemented.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>City and County of San Francisco, <u>Qualified Measures</u></p> <p>City and County of San Francisco, <u>November 5, 2024 Ballot Questions</u></p> <p>City and County of San Francisco, <u>Proposition M: Changes to Business Taxes</u></p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 69.51 % No: 30.49 %</p> <p>Official Results: <u>https://sfelections.org/results/20241105w/index.html</u></p>
Colorado			

	<p align="center">Proposition KK</p> <p align="center">Sales Tax on Firearms Dealers, Manufacturers, and Ammunition Vendors Measure</p>	<p>Asks voters whether state taxes should be increased by \$39,000,000 annually to fund mental health services by authorizing a tax on gun dealers, gun manufacturers, and ammunition vendors at the rate of 6.5 percent of the net taxable sales from the retail sale of any gun, gun precursor part, or ammunition.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Colorado Secretary of State, Amendments and Propositions on the 2024 Ballot</p> <p>Colorado Secretary of State, 2024 Colorado Ballot Analysis - Firearms and Ammunition Excise Tax</p>	<p align="center">Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 54.37% No: 45.63%</p> <p>Official Results: https://results.enr.clarifyelections.com/CO/122598/web.345435/#/detail/4009</p>
<p align="center">Denver Colorado</p>	<p align="center">Ballot Issue 2R</p>	<p>Would ask voters whether Denver’s sales and use tax rate should be increased, beginning January 1, 2025, through December 31, 2064, by 0.5 percent (5 cents on a \$10 dollar purchase) to fund affordable housing for low- and middle-income families and individuals.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Denver Elections Division, Ballot Issue Notice</p>	<p align="center">Failed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 49.45% No: 50.55%</p> <p>Official Results: https://denvergov.org/electionresults#/results/20241105</p>
<p align="center">Denver Colorado</p>	<p align="center">Ballot Issue 2Q</p>	<p>Would ask voters whether the sales tax rate in Denver city and county be increased, beginning January 1, 2025, by a 0.34 percent (3.4 cents on a \$10 dollar purchase) on tangible personal property, products, and services currently subject to sales and use tax, in order to maintain and expand Denver health and hospital authority services.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p>	<p align="center">Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 55.69% No: 44.31%</p> <p>Official Results:</p>

		Denver Elections Division, Ballot Issue Notice	https://denvergov.org/electionresults#/results/20241105
Georgia	Georgia Tax Court Act of 2025 Proposed Constitutional Amendment 2	Asks voters whether the Constitution of Georgia should be amended to provide for the Georgia Tax Court to be vested with the judicial power of the State and to have venue, judges, and jurisdiction concurrent with superior courts. Additional Resources: Georgia Secretary of State, Proposed Constitutional Amendments and State-Wide Referendum Question General Election HR 598 – Georgia Tax Tribunal Office of Governmental Affairs and Trial Court Liaison of the Judicial Council of Georgia/ Administrative Office of the Courts, Summary of Enacted Legislation 2024	Passed Official Election Results: Yes: 51.89% No: 48.11% Official Results: https://results.sos.ga.gov/results/public/Georgia/elections/2024NovGen
Georgia	Personal Property Tax Exemption Increase Measure Statewide Referendum Question A	Asks voters whether the exemption from property tax for all tangible personal property should be raised from \$7,500 to \$20,000. Additional Resources: Georgia Secretary of State, Proposed Constitutional Amendments and State-Wide Referendum Question General Election H.B. 808 – Personal Property Tax Exemption	Passed Official Election Results: Yes: 64.48% No: 35.52% Official Results: https://results.sos.ga.gov/results/public/Georgia/elections/2024NovGen

<p>Georgia</p>	<p>Local Option Homestead Property Tax Exemption Amendment (HR 1022)</p> <p>Proposed Constitutional Amendment 1</p>	<p>Asks voters whether the Georgia Constitution should be amended to authorize the General Assembly to provide for a state-wide homestead exemption that serves to limit increases in the assessed value of homesteads, but which any county, consolidated government, municipality, or local school system may opt out of.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Georgia Secretary of State, <i>Proposed Constitutional Amendments and State-Wide Referendum Question General Election</i></p> <p>Emanuel County, <i>Georgia, On Your Ballot: HR 1022 and HB 581</i></p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 62.92% No: 37.08%</p> <p>Official Results: https://results.sos.ga.gov/results/public/Georgia/elections/2024NovGen</p>
<p>Illinois</p>	<p>Advisory Question</p>	<p>Asks voters (as an advisory question) whether the Illinois Constitution should be amended to create an additional 3 percent tax on income greater than \$1,000,000 for property tax relief.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Illinois State Board of Elections, <i>Statewide Advisory Questions for the General Election to be Held on November 5, 2024</i></p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 60.79% No: 39.21%</p> <p>Unofficial results from Ballotpedia.</p>
<p>Nevada</p>	<p>Question 5</p>	<p>Question 5 – Resulting from the passage of <u>S.B. 428</u></p> <p>Would ask voters whether the Sales and Use Tax Act of 1955 should be amended to provide an exemption from the tax for child and adult diapers.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Nevada Secretary of State, <i>2024 Petitions & General Election Ballot Questions</i></p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 68.5% No: 31.5%</p> <p>Official Results: https://silverstateelection.nv.gov/ballot-questions/</p>

		Nevada Secretary of State, 2024 Ballot Question Guide	
North Dakota	Initiated Measure 4	<p>The measure adds a new article to the North Dakota Constitution prohibiting all political subdivisions from levying any tax on real property except for bonded indebtedness until paid.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>North Dakota Secretary of State, Initiated Measure 4</p> <p>North Dakota Secretary of State, Official Ballot Language</p> <p>North Dakota Secretary of State, Fiscal Impact</p> <p>North Dakota Secretary of State, Initiative Petition</p>	<p>Failed</p> <p>Official Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 36.54% No: 63.46%</p> <p>Official Results: https://results.sos.nd.gov/resultsSW.aspx?text=BQ&type=SW&map=CTY</p>
Oregon	Measure 118 Initiative Petition 2024-017	<p>A citizen initiative in Oregon, Initiative Petition 2024-017, seeks to do away with the minimum tax cap and increase minimum taxes for corporations with Oregon sales exceeding \$25 million. Specifically, corporations with Oregon sales of \$25 million or more would “pay the existing minimum tax for their applicable tax bracket, plus 3 percent of the excess over \$25 million.” The increased tax revenue generated would be used to establish a universal basic income program that would give each Oregon resident approximately \$750 annually.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Oregon Secretary of State, Initiatives, Referendums, Referrals and Recall</p>	<p>Failed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 21.20% No: 78.80%</p> <p>Unofficial Results: https://results.oregonvotes.gov/resultsSW.aspx?type=MEASURE&map=CTY</p> <p>Last Updated: 11/6/2024 10:00 AM PT</p> <p>Election results as of last update time indicated.</p>

		<p>Oregon Secretary of State, Text of Initiative</p> <p>Oregon Secretary of State, Draft Ballot Title</p> <p>Oregon Secretary of State, Comments</p> <p>Oregon Secretary of State, Certified Ballot Title</p> <p>Oregon Secretary of State, Supreme Court Opinion with Judgment</p> <p>Oregon Legislative Revenue Office, Initiative Petition 17: A Description and Preliminary Analysis (July 2024)</p> <p>Oregon Legislative Revenue Office, Ballot Measure 118: A Description and Analysis (September 2024)</p> <p>Oregon Business & Industry has launched a broad bipartisan coalition and campaign formally opposing Initiative Petition 2024-017: No on Measure 118</p>	
South Dakota	Initiated Measure 28	<p>An initiated measure prohibiting taxes on anything sold for human consumption.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>South Dakota Secretary of State, 2024 General Election Ballot Measures</p> <p>South Dakota Secretary of State, 2024 Ballot Question Pamphlet</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Failed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 31%</p> <p>No: 69%</p> <p>Unofficial Results: https://electionresults.sd.gov/resultsSW.aspx?type=BQ&map=CTY</p> <p>Last Updated: 11/6/2024 4:15 PM CT</p> <p>Election results as of last update time indicated.</p>

<p>Utah</p>	<p>Constitutional Amendment A</p> <p>Voided by the courts – while the question remained on the ballot, votes will not be counted.</p>	<p>Asks whether the Utah Constitution should be amended to allow income tax money to be used for all state needs and prioritize public education funding for changes in enrollment and inflation. If this amendment is approved, state statute will eliminate the state sales tax on food.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Utah Secretary of State, 2024 Proposed Constitutional Amendments</p> <p>Utah Lieutenant Governor Deidre Henderson, Public Notice – Full Text of Proposed Constitutional Amendments</p>	<p>Voided by the courts – while the question remained on the ballot, votes will not be counted.</p>
<p>Washington</p>	<p>Initiative No. 2117</p>	<p>The measure would prohibit state agencies from imposing any type of carbon tax credit trading, and repeal legislation establishing a cap and invest program to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, 2024 State Ballot Measures</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Final Certification of State Ballot Measures to 2024 General Election</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Ballot Title Letter</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Full text of the Initiative</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Explanatory Statement</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Fiscal Impact Statement</p>	<p>Failed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 38.31% No: 61.69%</p> <p>Unofficial Results: https://results.vote.wa.gov/results/20241105/initiative-measure-no-2117.html</p> <p>Last Updated: 11/05/2024 8:59 PM</p> <p>Election results as of last update time indicated.</p>

		Washington Secretary of State, Ballot Title & Public Investment Impact Disclosure	
Washington	Initiative No. 2109	<p>The measure would repeal an excise tax imposed on the sale or exchange of certain long-term capital assets by individuals who have annual capital gains of over \$250,000.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, 2024 State Ballot Measures</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Final Certification of State Ballot Measures to 2024 General Election</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Ballot Title Letter</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Full text of the Initiative</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Explanatory Statement</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Fiscal Impact Statement</p> <p>Washington Secretary of State, Ballot Title & Public Investment Impact Disclosure</p>	<p>Failed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes: 36.79% No: 63.21%</p> <p>Unofficial Results: https://results.vote.wa.gov/results/20241105/initiative-measure-no-2109.html</p> <p>Last Updated: 11/06/2024 1:19 PM</p> <p>Election results as of last update time indicated.</p>
Wyoming	Constitutional Amendment	<p>The Constitutional amendment would separate residential real property into its own class of property for purposes of property tax assessments. The amendment would authorize the legislature to create a subclass of owner occupied primary residences.</p> <p>Additional Resources:</p>	<p>Passed</p> <p>Unofficial Election Results:</p> <p>Yes votes: 146,300 No votes: 100,375</p> <p>Unofficial Results:</p>

Wyoming Secretary of State, [2024 Wyoming Voter's Guide](#)

Wyoming Legislature, [Senate Joint Resolution 3](#) (2023)

https://sos.wyo.gov/Elections/Docs/2024/Results/General/2024_General_Statewide_Constitutional_Amendment_Summary.pdf

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